# CHRISTOPHER ILIFFE SPRAGUE

## Researcher in structured artificial intelligence



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# **EXPERIENCE**

### Researcher

### Science for Life Laboratory

Jun 2022 - Present

Stockholm, SE

- Researching inductive bias for ML-based prediction of molecular interactions (adv. Hossein Azizpour & Arne Elofsson).
- Benchmarked ML-based docking models on apo and holo receptor structure variations (PDBBind + AlphaFold structures).
- Benchmarked ML-based docking models on decoys (DUDE-Z structures) for drug screening.
- Applied control-theory principles to generative models to reflect the physical stability of samples (e.g. molecular configurations).
- Supervising a PhD student in ML-based molecular interaction.
- Held lectures and created assignments on diffusion models for MS and PhD students.
- Advising postdocs in physical chemistry on ML-based prediction of perovskite solar cell recycling processes.

### Researcher

# KTH Royal Institute of Technology | Robotics, Perception, and Learning Department

**Dec 2017 - Jun 2022** 

- Stockholm, SE
- Published research (100+ citations) in the intersections of control theory, machine learning, perception, and planning (adv. Petter Ögren and John Folkesson).
- Developed planning and computer vision algorithms for multiple AUV scenarios in ROS, collaborated with a team of researchers to integrate them with other subsystems (e.g. control, perception, localisation), and tested them in simulation and real life.
- Led workshops and presented research at conferences and seminars.
- Presented robotic demonstrations to industrial and governmental stakeholders of the Swedish Maritime Robotics Centre.
- Supervised multiple M.Sc. students to the completion of their theses.
- Developed and presented robotic planning assignments in a course of 200+ students over 4 semesters.
- Led help sessions in robotics and machine learning courses.
- Amplified research visibility with media outreach and social media.

### **AUV** Assistant

### University of Tasmania | Institute for Marine and Antarctic Studies

Dec 2019 - Feb 2020

- Amundsen Sea, West Antarctica
- Helped deploy the Nupiri Muka AUV near Thwaites glacier for under-ice data collection during the Korean Polar Research Institute's Winter 2019-2020 Antarctic expedition (adv. Peter King).

## Researcher

### **European Space Agency | Advanced Concepts Team**

**Sep 2017 - Nov 2017** 

- Noordwijk aan Zee, NL
- Published research in the intersection of spacecraft trajectory optimisation and machine learning (adv. Dario Izzo).

# **SKILLS**

#### Software

JAX Flax PyTorch SymPy
Python Mathematica ROS

#### **Machine Learning**

Diffusion & Flow Matching Physics-Informed Learning

Geometric Deep Learning

Reinforcement Learning

#### **Mathematics**

**Stochastic Differential Equations** 

Optimal Control Stability theory

Hybrid Dynamical Systems

Order Theory | Graph Theory

Hamiltonian Systems

# **EDUCATION**

# Ph.D. in Computer Science KTH Royal Institute of Technology

**Dec 2017 - Jun 2022** 

# M.S. in Aerospace Engineering Magna Cum Laude

#### Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute

**May 2016 - May 2017** 

# B.S. in Aerospace Engineering Cum Laude

## **Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute**

**a** Aug 2013 - May 2016

# **LANGUAGES**

English Swedish Spanish



## Researcher

# Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency | Institute of Space and Astronautical Science

- **i** Jun 2017 Aug 2017
- Sagamihara, JP
- Researched machine learning for trajectory optimisation in the context of the lunar spacecraft mission EQUULEUS (adv. Yasuhiro Kawakatsu).
- Awarded East Asia and Pacific Summer Institute Fellowship (\$5,400) by the National Science Foundation and Summer Fellowship (¥692,500) by the Japan Society for the Promotion of Science.

# Learning Assistant

## **Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute**

**Aug** 2016 - May 2017

Troy, NY, USA

 Held consultation sessions and created a variety of workshops for study skills, time management, and stress management in order to promote academic excellence and encourage student involvement.

# Software Engineering Intern

### **National Aeronautics and Space Administration**

- **i** Jun 2015 Aug 2015
- Laurel, MD, USA
- Produced targeted enhancements to the fault-protection systems of NASA's Solar Terrestrial Relations Observatory (adv. Dan Wilson and Kevin Balon).
- Updated the spacecrafts' testbeds to emulate their current operational modes.
- Awarded NASA Johns Hopkins Applied Physics Laboratory Fellowship (\$4,000) by The Henry Foundation Inc.

# **SELECTED PUBLICATIONS**

- **Sprague**, **Christopher I.**, Elofsson, A., & Azizpour, H. (2024). Stable autonomous flow matching. *In submission*.
- **Sprague**, **Christopher I.**, & Ögren, P. (2023). An extended convergence result for behaviour tree controllers. *In submission*.
- Sprague, Christopher I., & Ögren, P. (2022). Adding neural network controllers to behavior trees without destroying performance guarantees. In 2022 ieee 61st conference on decision and control (cdc) (pp. 3989– 3996). doi:10.1109/CDC51059.2022.9992501
- **Sprague**, **Christopher I.**, & Ögren, P. (2021). Continuous-time behavior trees as discontinuous dynamical systems. *IEEE Control Systems Letters*.
- Sprague, Christopher I., Izzo, D., & Ögren, P. (2020). Learning dynamicobjective policies from a class of optimal trajectories. In 2020 59th ieee conference on decision and control (cdc) (pp. 597–602). IEEE.
- Torroba, Ignacio\*, Sprague, Christopher I.\*, Bore, N., & Folkesson, J. (2020). Pointnetkl: Deep inference for gicp covariance estimation in bathymetric slam. *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters*, *5*(3), 4078–4085. \*Equal contribution.
- Izzo, D., Sprague, Christopher I., & Tailor, D. V. (2019). Machine learning and evolutionary techniques in interplanetary trajectory design. In G. Fasano & J. D. Pintér (Eds.), Modeling and optimization in space engineering: State of the art and new challenges (pp. 191–210). doi:10. 1007/978-3-030-10501-3
- Sprague, Christopher I., Özkahraman, Ö., Munafo, A., Marlow, R., Phillips, A., & Ögren, P. (2018). Improving the modularity of auv control systems using behaviour trees. In 2018 ieee/oes autonomous underwater vehicle workshop (auv) (pp. 1–6). IEEE.

# R

### Prof. Hossein Azizpour

- KTH Royal Institute of Technology
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#### Prof. Arne Elofsson

- Science for Life Laboratory

### Prof. Petter Ögren

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#### Prof. John Folkesson

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#### Alberto Fernandez, PhD

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- alberto3@kth.se

# PRESS (HYPERLINKED)

- SMaRC-team shares knowledge and encourages international collaboration at Breaking the Surface (Oct 20, 2021)
- Researchers celebrate Antarctic under ice voyages of underwater vehicle (Mar 18, 2020, IMAS UTAS)
- KTH doctoral students examined shipwrecks from the 16th century (Sep 16, 2019, KTH)
- A Shipwreck, 500 Years Old, Appears on the Baltic Seabed (Jul 22, 2019, New York Times)
- Using behavior trees to improve the modularity of AUV control systems (Nov 12, 2018, Tech Xplore)
- Rensselaer Graduate Students Successful in Garnering Summer Fellowships (Feb 28, 2017, RPI)

# **ADDITIONAL INFO**

### Interests

Middle-distance running Cycling
Weightlifting Nutrition Hiking
Neuroscience Psychology
Sustainability Travelling

### Volunteering

Olio Food Waste Hero